

MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING (MOU) BETWEEN PACIFIC CLINICS AND AZUSA UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT

This Memorandum of Understanding ("Agreement") is entered into by and between **Pacific Clinics**, located at 800 S. Santa Anita Avenue, Arcadia, CA 91006 ("Agency"), and **Azusa Unified School District** ("Partner"), located at 546 S. Citrus Avenue, Azusa, CA 91702. Agency and Partner are sometimes collectively referred to herein as "Parties" and individually as a "Party".

WHEREAS, the Parties wish to collaborate in their respective responsibilities on terms set forth more fully below; and

WHEREAS, the Parties will at all times act in good faith assist in the carrying out of all terms and obligations set forth in this Agreement; and

WHEREAS, the Parties wish to memorialize their respective responsibilities; and

NOW, THEREFORE, in consideration of the mutual promises contained in this Agreement, the Parties agree as follows:

1. PURPOSE

The purpose of this Agreement is for the Parties to collaborate in the delivery of services ("Services") that benefit each organization, and as further described in Exhibit A – Scope of Work, attached hereto and incorporated herein by this reference.

2. TERM

This Agreement shall commence on July 1, 2024 and will continue in full force and effect until June 30, 2026 (the "Term").

3. NO COMPENSATION

This Agreement does not obligate either Party to any compensation and will not result in an exchange of funds, personnel, or property, nor does this Agreement require or authorize any kind of financial commitment on the part of the Parties.

4. COMPLIANCE WITH LEGAL REQUIREMENTS:

Agency and Partner shall comply with all applicable federal, state and local laws and regulations.

5. CONFLICT OF INTEREST

Agency and Partner acknowledge that no prior or existing relationship exists nor any sanctions with Federal, State and County agencies that would prevent Agency and Partner from entering into and fulfilling all obligations under this agreement.

6. CONFIDENTIALITY

Partner understands that certain materials provided for Agency projects may contain confidential, sensitive, or protected information ("Confidential Information"). Confidential

Information is all information disclosed to Partner concerning the Agency or its clients specifically in connection with the Services performed pursuant to this Agreement, including but not limited to proprietary information, materials, know-how, and other data, both technical and non-technical. Partner shall, during the term of this Agreement and for a period of five (5) years thereafter, maintain the confidentiality of information disclosed by Agency and will use such solely for the purpose expressly set forth herein. Partner shall have no obligation of confidentiality and non-use with respect to Confidential Information which:

- (a) Is or later becomes generally available to the public by use or publication or the like, through no act or omission of Partner;
- (b) Is obtained by a third party who had the legal right to disclose Confidential Information to Partner:
- (c) Is already in the possession of Partner as evidenced by written documentation that predates Partner's receipt of Confidential Information; or
- (d) Is required by law, rule, or regulation.

7. DEBARMENT AND EXCLUSION

The Parties certify that neither it nor its principals are presently or have ever been disbarred, suspended, proposed for debarment, declared ineligible, or voluntarily excluded from participation in this transaction by any federal department or agency, as required by Executive Order 12549 and implemented as 45 Code of Federal Regulations part 76. Agency agrees to notify Partner immediately if there is a change in any facts that supported this certification.

8. HIPAA COMPLIANCE

Partner agrees and intends to protect the privacy and provide for the security of Protected Health Information (PHI), pursuant to this Agreement in compliance with the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA) of 1996. The Parties will also sign Exhibit B - Business Associate Agreement, attached hereto and incorporated herein by this reference.

9. INDEMNIFICATION

Partner shall indemnify, defend and hold harmless Agency, its affiliates, employees and representatives from and against any and all liability or expense, including reasonable attorney's fees arising from or connected with claims for damages related to Partner's Services, which result in bodily injury, death, personal injury, or property damage, including physical damage or a material breach of this Agreement.

Agency shall indemnify, defend and hold harmless Partner, its affiliates, employees and representatives against any and all liability or expense, including reasonable attorney's fees arising from or connected with claims for damages relating to Agency Services, which result in bodily injury, death, personal injury, or property damage, including physical damage or a material breach of this Agreement.

10. INSURANCE

Agency and Partner shall each separately maintain in full force and effect the following insurance policies as a minimum throughout the term of this Agreement:

Comprehensive General Liability Insurance with limits of not less than One Million Dollars (\$1,000,000.00) per occurrence.

Professional Liability (Malpractice) Insurance with limits of not less than One Million Dollars (\$1,000,000.00) per occurrence, Three Million Dollars (\$3,000,000.00) annual agaregate.

A policy of worker's compensation insurance as required by the California Labor Code.

Proof of insurance will be provided upon request.

11. **NON-ASSIGNMENT**

Neither Party shall assign, transfer or subcontract this Agreement nor their rights or duties under this Agreement without the prior written consent of the other Party.

NON-DISCRIMINATION OF SERVICES 12.

Agency and Partner must not discriminate against any person on the basis of race, color, religion, ancestry, ethnic or national origin, sex or on the basis of age or respect to an otherwise qualified handicap pursuant to the CIVIL RIGHTS ACT IF 1964, TITLE VI AND TITLE I OF THE HOUSING AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT ACT 1974, SECTION 109 AS AMENDED).

13. **NOTICES**

All notices or correspondence related to this agreement should be directed to:

Pacific Clinics Kim M. Wells, Chief Legal Officer 800 S. Santa Anita Avenue Arcadia, CA 91006

Azusa Unified School District and

Yvette Valdez, Student Support Services

546 S. Citrus Avenue Azusa, CA 91702

RELATIONSHIP OF THE PARTIES 14.

The Parties intend the relationship between them created by this Memorandum of Understanding is a cooperative agreement for the purpose identified in section 1, and is not intended to be, nor shall it be construed as a joint venture, association, partnership, or other form of business organization or agency relationship. Parties agree to take all steps necessary to maintain that status.

15. **SEVERABILITY**

If any provision of this Agreement shall be held or made invalid by a court decision, statute or rule, or shall be otherwise rendered invalid, the remainder of this Agreement shall not be affected thereby.

16. **TERMINATION**

Either Party may terminate this Agreement for convenience, at any time, upon 30 (thirty) days' advance written notice to the other Party, effective at the conclusion of such 30-day period.

17. **AMENDMENTS**

This Agreement may be amended in writing and shall be signed by the Parties.

18. **COUNTERPARTS**

This Agreement may be executed in identical counterparts; when taken together shall constitute the entire Agreement and shall have binding affect once all parties have executed one of the identical counterparts.

19. **ENTIRE AGREEMENT**

This Agreement contains the entire understanding of the parties and shall supersede any previous written or verbal communication regarding the Services.

20. **GOVERNING LAW**

This Agreement shall be governed by the law of the State of California.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Parties, intending to be bound, have caused this Agreement to be executed. The undersigned certify that by signing this Agreement, they are duly authorized to execute this Agreement.

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DocuSigned by:	6/3/2024	
Executive Management Signature	DATE	
(CEO & President, Chief Legal Officer, Chie Officer, VP Clinical Operations, VP Clinical		
AZUSA UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT		
Norma Carvajal-Camacho	DATE	
Assistant Superintendent of Education	al Services	

EXHIBIT A SCOPE OF WORK SCHOOL-LINKED SERVICES

This Scope of Work (SOW) is subject to the terms and conditions in the Agreement between Agency and Partner.

The goal is to address specific behaviors through therapeutic interventions that increase student functioning within an educational setting and to reduce symptoms and restore or maintain levels of functioning consistent with requirements of learning, development, independent living and enhanced self-sufficiency.

Agency and Partner agree to provide the following services:

Agency will:

- 1. provide the following mental health services to students and families who qualify for services:
 - mental health services for youth and their families;
 - one-on-one counseling sessions with students;
 - family counseling for program participants; and
 - peer groups;
- 2. certify that its staff and/or trainees providing Services are adequately trained and prepared according to the prevailing professional standards;
- 3. certify that it shall provide reasonable and adequate supervision of its staff and/or trainees providing Services;
- 4. participate in the prescreening process and identify the mental health needs of students;
- 5. contact school and/or referring school personnel of referral to inform them of first appointment date (intake date) and/or services/linkage provided;
- 6. provide triage/risk screening of students in conjunction with the school staff;
- 7. provide training for screening and referring techniques on identifying students who are at risk and require mental health services;
- 8. provide mental health services during and after school hours, during school vacations and summer vacation. Services will be provided on campus and/or at any location which is convenient for the student, parent and clinician. During hours/days in which the campus is closed, other arrangements will be made with parents and students to coordinate services at Agency's main office site, at the home or somewhere else in the community;
- 9. provide consultation and share necessary information (with the appropriate releases of information forms signed by legal guardians) about the student's treatment status with school personnel in order to work collaboratively toward treatment and progress;
- 10. have prerequisite tuberculosis testing and finger printing clearance and ensure all staff will have successfully met the fingerprinting requirements as defined in the California Education Code §45125.1;
- 11. work collaboratively with the school principal or his/her designee to prioritize and design the program elements to meet the needs of the school and the students; and
- 12. in the event of continued school campus closure due to COVID19, Agency will provide these mental health services listed above via telephone or telehealth.

Partner will:

- 1. complete referral process on all students referred to receive mental health services;
- 2. inform clinical team of Individualized Education Plan student meetings when a mental health referral is being considered;
- 3. provide a room on the school site conducive to providing therapeutic services, when needed;
- 4. support allowing the student to attend counseling during classroom hours;
- 5. support and encourage therapeutic intervention goals through reinforcing, in order to accomplish and maximize students' mental health treatment goals;
- 6. work collaboratively with Agency in establishing and implementing procedures and protocols regarding child abuse reporting, confidentiality issues, suicidal management and school site training; and
- 7. work collaboratively with Agency in determining an effective method to disseminate information to all students and their families regarding Services.

EXHIBIT B BUSINESS ASSOCIATE AGREEMENT

WHEREAS, **Pacific Clinics**, "Covered Entity", headquartered at 800 S. Santa Anita Avenue, Arcadia, California 91006, is a Covered Entity, as defined below, and wishes to disclose certain Protected Health Information ("PHI") to Azusa Unified School District ("Business Associate") pursuant to the terms of the Contract for Services defined below and this Agreement ("Business Associate Agreement" or "BAA") and this Agreement is made a part of the Contract for Services or Independent Contractor Agreement, as appropriate; and

WHEREAS, Covered Entity and Business Associate intend to protect the privacy and provide for the security of PHI disclosed to Business Associate pursuant to the July 1, 2024 Memorandum of Understanding ("Contract for Services") in compliance with the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996, Public Law 104-191 ("HIPAA"), the Health Information Technology for Economic and Clinical Health Act, Public Law 111-005 ("HITECH Act"), and any current and future regulations and amendments promulgated thereunder by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (the "HIPAA Regulations") and other applicable law; and

WHEREAS, as part of the HIPAA Regulations, the Privacy Rule and the Security Rule (defined below) require Covered Entity to enter into a contract containing specific requirements with Business Associate prior to the disclosure of PHI, as set forth in, but not limited to, Title 45, Sections 164.314(a), 164.502(e) and 164.504(e) of the Code of Federal Regulations ("C.F.R.") and contained in this Agreement.

In consideration of the mutual promises below and the exchange of information pursuant to this Agreement, the parties agree as follows:

I. Definitions

Terms used, but not otherwise defined, and terms with initial capital letters in this provision of the Agreement have the same meaning as defined under the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996, 42 USC §§ 1320d et seq. ("HIPAA") and the implementing regulations and with the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996, Public Law 104-191 ("HIPAA"), the Health Information Technology for Economic and Clinical Health Act, Public Law 111-005 ("HITECH Act"), HIPAA Privacy and Security Breach Notification and Enforcement Rules, and regulations promulgated thereunder by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (the "HIPAA Regulations") and other applicable laws.

- **A. Agent** is defined as "one who represents and acts for another under the contract or relation of agency (Reference source: Black's Law Dictionary)".
- **B. Breach**, as defined under HITECH, shall mean any reported, suspected, actual or alleged acquisition, access, use, or disclosure of Protected Health Information in a manner not permitted or allowed under state or federal privacy laws that compromises the security or privacy of the protected health information (45 C.F.R. Section 164.402 2013)
- **C. Breach Notification** as amended by HITECH, the CE shall, following the discovery of a breach of unsecured protected health information, notify each individual whose unsecured protected health information has been, or is reasonably believed by the covered entity to have been, accessed, acquired, used or disclosed as a result of such breach (45 C.F.R. Section 164.404 2013).
- **D. Business Associate or "BA"** shall mean a person, independent contractor, subcontractor, organization, or agency other than a workforce member that provides specific functions, activities, or services that involve the use, creation, storage or disclosure of PHI for, or on behalf of, a HIPAA covered health care component, but not limited to, 45 C.F.R. Section 160.103Examples of business associate functions are activities such as providing clinical services per contract, translation or interpretation services, claims processing or administration, data analysis, utilization review, quality assurance, billing, benefit

- management, practice management, and re-pricing; and legal, actuarial, accounting, consulting, data aggregation, management, administrative, accreditation, or financial services.
- **E. Customer** is defined as individual(s) receiving services from Covered Entity (CE) and/or associated Business Associate, agent, and/or subcontractor.
- **F.** Covered Entity or "CE" shall have the meaning given to such term under the Privacy Rule and the Security Rule, including, but not limited to, 45 C.F.R. Section 160.103.
- **G.** Designated Record Set shall have the meaning given to such term under the Privacy Rule, including, but not limited to, 45 C.F.R. Section 164.501.
- **H. Electronic Protected Health Information or "EPHI"** means Protected Health Information that is maintained in or transmitted by electronic media.
- I. Electronic Health Record shall have the meaning given to such term in the HITECH Act, including, but not limited to, 42 U.S.C. Section 17921.
- J. Health Care Operations shall have the meaning given to such term under the Privacy Rule, including, but not limited to, 45 C.F.R. Section 164.501.
- **K. HIPAA Rules** shall mean the Privacy, Security, Breach Notification, and Enforcement Rules as outlined in 45 C.F.R. Parts 160 and 164.
- **L. Privacy Rule** shall mean the HIPAA Regulation that is codified at 45 C.F.R. Parts 160 and 164, Subparts A and E.
- M. Protected Health Information or "PHI" means any customer health information, whether oral or recorded in any form or medium: (a) that relates to the past, present or future physical or mental condition of an individual; the provision of health care to an individual; or the past, present or future payment for the provision of health care to an individual; and (ii) that identifies the individual or with respect to which there is a reasonable basis to believe the information can be used to identify the individual, and shall have the meaning given to such term under the Privacy Rule, including, but not limited to, 45 C.F.R. Section 164.501. Protected Health Information includes Electronic Protected Health Information [45 C.F.R. Sections 160.103, 164.501]. As amended by HITECH, PHI is defined as individually identifiable health information: (1) except as provided in paragraph (2) of this definition, that is: (i) transmitted by electronic media; (ii) maintained in electronic media; or (iii) transmitted or maintained in any other form or medium. (2) Protected health information excludes individually identifiable health information: (i) in education records covered by the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act, as amended, 20 U.S.C. 1232g; (ii) in records described at 20 U.S.C. 1232g(a)(4)(B)(iv); (iii) in employment records held by a covered entity in its role as employer; and (iv) regarding a person who has been deceased for more than 50 years (45 C.F.R. Section 160.103 2013).
- **N. Protected Information** shall mean PHI provided by CE to Business Associate or created or received by Business Associate on CE's behalf.
- **O. Security Rule** shall mean the HIPAA Regulation that is codified at 45 C.F.R. Parts 160 and 164, Subparts A and C.
- P. Unsecured PHI shall have the meaning given to such term under the HITECH Act and any guidance issued pursuant to such Act including, but not limited to, 42 U.S.C. Section 17932(h).

II. Business Associate Obligations and Activities

- **A. Permitted Uses.** BA shall not use Protected Information except for the purpose of performing BA's obligations under the Contract for Services and as permitted under the Contract for Services and any addendum. Further, BA shall not use Protected Information in any manner that would constitute a violation of the Privacy Rule or the HITECH Act if so used by CE. However, BA may use Protected Information (i) for the proper management and administration of BA, (ii) to carry out the legal responsibilities of BA, or (iii) for Data Aggregation purposes for the Health Care Operations of CE [45 C.F.R. Sections 164.504(e)(2)(ii)(A) and 164.504(e)(4)(i)].
- B. Permitted Disclosures. A Business Associate or its agents or subcontractors shall not disclose Protected Information in any manner that would constitute a violation of the Privacy Rule if disclosed by CE, except that BA may disclose Protected Information (i) in a manner permitted pursuant to the Agreement and Addendum, if any; (ii) as required by law, and, with prior written approval of CE which may be granted or withheld at CE's sole discretion either (iii) for the proper management and administration of Business Associate as reasonably determined by BA in good faith or (iv) for Data Aggregation purposes for the Health Care Operations of CE. To the extent that BA discloses Protected Information to a third party, BA must obtain, prior to making any such disclosure, (i) reasonable assurances from such third party that such PHI will be held confidential as provided pursuant to this Agreement and only disclosed as required by law or for the purposes for which it was disclosed to such third party, and (ii) an agreement from such third party to immediately notify BA of any breaches of confidentiality of the Protected Information, to the extent it has obtained knowledge of such breach. Any access, use or disclosure of PHI for non- Treatment, Payment or Operations reasons must be pursuant to a signed customer (or their representative) written authorization [45 C.F.R. Sections 164.504(e)(2)(i), 164.504(e)(2)(i)(B), 164.504(e)(2)(ii)(A) and 164.504(e)(4)(iii)].
- C. Appropriate Safeguards. BA shall implement appropriate safeguards as are necessary to prevent the use or disclosure of Protected Information otherwise than as permitted by the Contract for Services. BA shall maintain a comprehensive written information privacy and security program that includes administrative, technical and physical safeguards appropriate to the size and complexity of the BA's operations and the nature and scope of its activities and implement reasonable and appropriate policies and procedures in order to comply with standards, implementation specifications, and other requirements of the Privacy Rule. BA shall maintain a written (which may be electronic) record of any action, activity, or assessment under such policies and procedures. BA shall change and amend its policies and procedures as necessary and appropriate to comply with changes in state and federal law, and shall promptly document and implement the revised policy or procedure. BA shall implement the administrative, physical, and technical safeguards that reasonably and appropriately protect the confidentiality, integrity and availability of the Protected Information that it creates, receives, maintains, or transmits on behalf of CE, and, in accordance with 45 C.F.R. Sections 164.308, 164.310, 164.312 and 164.316. [45 C.F.R. Section 164.504(e)(2)(ii)(B); 45 C.F.R. Section 164.308(b)]. BA shall comply with the policies and procedures and documentation requirements of the HIPAA Security Rule, including, but not limited to, 45 C.F.R. Section 164.316 [42 U.S.C. Section 17931].
- **D. Notification of Breach, Mitigation and Report of Inappropriate Use or Disclosure.** BA agrees to notify the designated Privacy Official of the CE of any use or disclosure of PHI by BA not permitted by this Agreement, any Security Incident (as defined in section H.4. below) of which it becomes aware, involving electronic PHI, and any breach of unsecured Protected Health Information within three (3) calendar days.
 - a. BA shall provide the following information to CE within three (3) calendar days of discovery of a breach except when despite all reasonable efforts by BA to obtain the information required, circumstances beyond the control of the BA necessitate additional time. Under such circumstances, BA shall provide to CE the following information as soon as possible and without unreasonable delay, but in no event later than thirty (30) calendar days from the date of discovery of a breach: (a) the date of the breach; (b) the date of the discovery of the breach; (c) a

- description of the types of unsecured PHI that were involved; **(d)** identification of each individual whose unsecured PHI has been, or is reasonably believed to have been, accessed, acquired, or disclosed; and **(e)** any other details necessary to complete an assessment of the risk of harm to the individual.
- b. CE will be responsible to provide notification to individuals whose unsecured PHI has been disclosed, as well as the Secretary and the media, as required by Sec. 13402 of the HITECH Act, 42 U.S.C.A. § 17932;
- c. BA agrees to pay actual costs for notification and of any associated mitigation incurred by CE, such as credit monitoring, if Covered Entity determines that the breach is significant enough to warrant such measures.
- d. BA agrees to establish procedures to investigate the breach, mitigate losses, and protect against any future breaches, and to provide a description of these procedures and the specific findings of the investigation to Covered Entity in the time and manner reasonably requested by CE.
- e. The parties agree that this section satisfies any notices necessary by BA to CE of the ongoing existence and occurrence of attempted but Unsuccessful Security Incidents (as defined below) for which no additional notice to CE shall be required. For purposes of this Agreement, "Unsuccessful Security Incidents" include activity such as pings and other broadcast attacks on BA's firewall, port scans, unsuccessful log-on attempts, denials of service and any combination of the above, so long as no such incident results in unauthorized access, use or disclosure of electronic PHI.
- **E. Business Associate List of Contacts.** BA shall provide to CE the appropriate BA contact information which shall include, at a minimum, the following information: BA or its agents or subcontractors name, type of service(s) provided, first point of contact (title, full name, phone, fax, email, complete address), second point of contact (title, full name, phone, fax, email, complete address) and website URL. As the contact names are changed internally within the BA and its agents or subcontractors, the BA shall provide to CE the updated contact names and associated information in a timely manner and at the time of BA contract renewal (see 45 C.F.R Sections 160.308 and 160.310).
- **F. Business Associate, Agents, and Subcontractors** shall in accordance with 45 C.F.R. Sections 164.502(e)(1)(ii) and 164,308(b)(2), if applicable, BA shall ensure that any agents, including subcontractors, to whom it provides Protected Information agree in writing to create, receive, maintain, or transmit protected information on behalf of the BA in compliance with the same restrictions, conditions, and requirements that apply to the BA with respect to such information. BA shall implement and maintain sanctions against agents and subcontractors that violate such restrictions and conditions and shall mitigate the effects of any such violation [45 C.F.R. Sections 164.530(f) and 164.530(e)(1)].
- **G.** Access to Protected Information. BA shall make Protected Information maintained by BA or its agents or subcontractors in Designated Record Sets available to CE for inspection and copying within five (5) business days of a request by CE to enable CE to satisfy covered entity's obligations under 45 C.F.R. Section 164.524. If BA maintains an Electronic Health Record, BA shall provide such information in electronic format to enable CE to fulfill its obligations under the HITECH Act, including, but not limited to, 42 U.S.C. Section 17935(e).
- **H. Electronic PHI.** If BA receives, creates, transmits or maintains EPHI on behalf of CE, BA will, in addition, do the following:
 - a. Develop, implement, maintain and use appropriate administrative, physical, and technical safeguards in compliance with Section 1173(d) of the Social Security Act, Title 42, Section 1320(s) or the United States Code and Title 45, Part 162 and 164 of CFR to preserve the integrity and confidentiality of all electronically maintained or transmitted PHI received from or on behalf of CE.
 - b. Document and keep these security measures current and available for inspection by CE.
 - c. Ensure that any agent, including a subcontractor, to whom the BA provides EPHI, agrees to implement reasonable and appropriate safeguards to protect it.

- d. Report to the CE any Security Incident or suspected security incident of which it becomes aware. For the purposes of this Agreement, Security Incident means, as set forth in 45 C.F.R Section 164.304, "the attempted or successful unauthorized access, use, disclosure, modification, or destruction of information or interference with system operations in an information system."
- **I.** Amendments to Protected Information. Within five (5) business days of receipt of a request from Covered Entity, for an amendment of Protected Information or a record about an individual contained in a Designated Record Set, BA or its agents or subcontractors shall make any amendment and incorporate any such amendment to enable Covered Entity to fulfill its obligations pursuant to 45 C.F.R. Section 164.526. If any individual requests an amendment of Protected Information directly from BA or its agents or subcontractors, BA must notify Privacy Officer of Covered Entity in writing within five (5) days of the request. Any approval or denial of amendment of Protected Information maintained by BA or its agents or subcontractors shall be the responsibility of CE.
- J. Accounting of Disclosures. Within five (5) business days of notice by CE of a request for an accounting of disclosures of Protected Information, BA and its agents or subcontractors shall make available to CE the information required to provide an accounting of disclosures to enable CE to fulfill its obligations under the Privacy Rule, including, but not limited to, 45 C.F.R. Section 164.528. In addition, the BA and its agents or subcontractors maintain and make available the information required to provide an accounting of disclosures to either "covered entity" or "individual." At a minimum, such information shall include: (i) the date of disclosure; (ii) the name of the entity or person who received Protected Information and, if known, address of the entity or person; (iii) a brief description of Protected Information disclosed; and a brief statement of purpose of the disclosure that reasonably informs the individual of the basis for the disclosure, or a copy of the individual's authorization, or a copy of the written request for disclosure. In the event that the request for an accounting is delivered directly to BA or its agents or subcontractors, BA shall within three (3) business days of a request forward it to the Privacy Officer of the CE in writing. It shall be the CE's responsibility to prepare and deliver any such accounting requested. BA shall not disclose any Protected Information except as set forth in Agreement.
- **K.** Governmental Access to Records. BA and its agents or subcontractors shall make its internal practices, books and records relating to the use and disclosure of Protected Information available to CE and to the Secretary of the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (the "Secretary") for purposes of determining compliance with the HIPAA Rules. BA shall provide to CE a copy of any Protected Information that BA provides to the Secretary concurrently with providing such Protected Information to the Secretary.
- L. Minimum Necessary. BA or its agents or subcontractors shall only request, use and disclose the minimum amount of Protected Information necessary to accomplish the purpose of the request, use, or disclosure; 45 C.F.R. Section 164.514(d)(3). BA or its agents or subcontractors understand and agree that the definition of "minimum necessary" is in flux and shall keep itself informed of guidance issued by the Secretary with respect to what constitutes "minimum necessary" and shall, to the extent practicable, access, use, and request only Protected Information that is contained in a limited data set (as defined in Section 164.514(e)(2) of the HIPAA Privacy and Security Rules), unless BA requires certain direct identifiers in order to accomplish the intended purpose. The information that constitutes the "minimum necessary" shall be determined by the CE based on the minimum amount needed to accomplish its intended purposes.
- **M. Data Ownership.** The Business Associate not its agents or subcontractors shall hold any data ownership rights with respect to the Protected Information.
- **N. Retention of Protected Information.** Throughout the term of the Agreement, BA and its agents or subcontractors shall retain all protected information and shall continue to maintain the information and documentation thereof for a period of six (6) years from the later of (i) the date of its creation or

- (ii) termination of the Agreement. BA shall review documentation periodically, and update as needed, in response to environmental and operational changes affecting the security of Protected Information (45 C.F.R. Sections 164.530(j)(2) and 164.526(d)).
- O. Audits, Inspection and Enforcement. Within five (5) business days of a written request by CE, BA and its agents or subcontractors shall allow CE to conduct a reasonable inspection of the facilities, systems, books, records, agreements, policies and procedures relating to the use or disclosure of Protected Information pursuant to this Agreement for the purpose of determining whether BA has complied with this Agreement; provided, however, that (i) BA and CE shall mutually agree in advance upon the scope, timing and location of such an inspection, (ii) the confidentiality of all sensitive proprietary information of BA to which CE accessed during the course of such inspection shall be protected by the CE; and (iii) if requested by the BA, a mutually agreed upon nondisclosure agreement shall be executed between CE and BA. The fact that CE inspects, or fails to inspect, or has the right to inspect, BA 's facilities, systems, books, records, agreements, policies and procedures does not relieve Business Associate of its responsibility to comply with this Agreement.

 The CE's (i) failure to detect or (ii) detection, but failure to notify BA or require BA's remediation of any unsatisfactory practices, constitute acceptance of such practice or a waiver of CE's enforcement rights under the Contract for Services or any addendum.

BA shall notify CE within five (5) business days of learning that BA has become the subject of an audit, compliance review, or complaint investigation by the Office for Civil Rights.

- P. Privacy, Security, and Breach Notification Compliance Plan. During the term of this Agreement, Business Associate shall notify CE within three (3) calendar days of any suspected, actual, or Unauthorized Access to, Security Incident or other Breach of security or privacy, privacy event, improper or unauthorized use, intrusion and/or any actual or suspected use or disclosure of protected information in violation of this Agreement or any applicable federal or state laws, rules or regulations. Furthermore, the BA agrees to implement a necessary and appropriate comprehensive compliance plan and training program for the members of its workforce, agents, and subcontractors outlining the Privacy, Security, and Breach Notification Rules required to perform their workforce responsibilities.
- **Q. Restrictions on certain disclosures of Protected Information**. Business Associate agrees to comply with any requests for restrictions on certain disclosures of Protected Information to which CE has agreed in accordance with Section 164.522 of the HIPAA Privacy and Security Rules and of which BA has been notified by CE. In addition, and notwithstanding the provisions of Section 164.522, BA agrees to comply with an individual's request to restrict disclosure of Protected Information to a health plan for purposes of carrying out payment or health care operations if the PHI pertains solely to a health care item or service for which CE has been paid in full by the individual or the individual's representative and to which CE has notified the BA of in writing. However, this restriction shall not affect payment by CE to BA for services provided pursuant to the Contract for Services.
- **R. Remuneration for PHI.** Business Associate agrees that it will not directly or indirectly receive remuneration in exchange for any Protected Information of an individual without the written authorization of the individual or the individual's representative, except where the purpose of the exchange is (i) for public health activities as described in Section 164.512(b) of the Privacy and Security Rules; (ii) for research as described in Sections 164.501 and 164.512(i) of the Privacy and Security Rules, and the price charged reflects the costs of preparation and transmittal of the data for such purpose; (iii) for treatment of the individual, subject to any further regulation promulgated by the Secretary to prevent inappropriate access, use, or disclosure of Protected Information; (iv) for the sale, transfer, merger, or consolidation of all or part of Business Associate and due diligence related to that activity; (v) for an activity that BA undertakes on behalf of and at the specific request of the CE; (vi) to provide an individual with a copy of the individual's Protected Information pursuant to Section 164.524 of the Privacy and Security Rules; or (vii) other exchanges that the Secretary determines in regulations to be similarly necessary and appropriate.

- S. Remuneration for written communication. Business Associate agrees that it will not directly or indirectly receive remuneration for any written communication that encourages an individual to purchase or use a product or service without first obtaining the written authorization of the individual or the individual's representative, unless: (i) such payment is for a communication regarding a drug or biologic currently prescribed for the individual and is reasonable in amount (as defined by the Secretary); or (ii) the communication is made on behalf of the CE and is consistent with the terms of this Agreement (iii) on and after February 17, 2010, BA agrees that if it uses or discloses individuals' Protected Information for marketing purposes, it will obtain such individual's authorization before making any such use or disclosure.
- T. Secured vs. Unsecured PHI. For all Protected Information accessed, used, or disclosed by the BA efforts shall be made, as feasible, to create, manage, disclose and destroy all PHI which is controlled by the BA in ways that meet the criteria established in C.F.R. Parts 160 and 164 Guidance Specifying the Technologies and Methodologies That Render Protected Health Information Unusable, Unreadable, or Indecipherable to Unauthorized Individuals for Purposes of the Breach Notification Requirements Under Section 13402 of Title XI (Health Information Technology for Economic and Clinical Health Act) of the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act of 2009 thereby yielding 'secured' as opposed to 'unsecured' PHI which takes advantage of the safe harbor established that reduces the requirements for privacy Breach Notification. Faxes and paper copies of PHI are discouraged for all access, use and disclosure in favor of secured, according to the above definition, electronic access, use and disclosure.

III. Obligations of Covered Entity.

- A. It shall not be permissible for a covered entity to ask a Business Associate, agent, or subcontractor to utilize or disclose protected information in any manner that would not be allowable under Subpart E of 45 C.F.R. Part 164 if done by covered entity except if the BA, its agent or subcontractors use or disclose protected information for Data Aggregation or management and administration and legal responsibilities of the BA per terms of the Contract for Services.
- B. CE shall notify BA as follows: (i) of any changes in or revocation of permission by individuals to Use or Disclose their PHI, if such changes affect BA's permitted or required Uses or Disclosures; (ii) of any restriction to the Use or Disclosure of PHI that CE has agreed to under 45 C.F.R. Section 164.522; (iii) of any amendment to the PHI that CE has agreed to.

IV. Business Associate Agreement Term and Termination

- **A. Term.** The Term of this Agreement shall be effective as of the executed signature date below, and shall terminate on the same date the Contract for Services terminates or on the date covered entity terminates for cause as authorized in paragraph (b) of this Section, whichever is sooner.
- **B. Termination for Cause.** Business Associate authorizes termination of this Agreement by covered entity, if CE determines BA, its agents, or subcontractors have violated a material term of the Agreement.
- **C. Material Breach**. A breach by BA of any provision of this Agreement, as determined by CE, shall constitute a material breach of the Contract for Services and shall provide grounds for immediate termination of the Contract for Services, any provision in the Contract for Services to the contrary notwithstanding [45 C.F.R. Section 164.504(e)(2)(iii)].
- **D. Judicial or Administrative Proceedings.** Covered Entity may terminate the Contract for Services, effective immediately, if (i) BA, its agent or subcontractor is named as a defendant in a criminal proceeding for a violation of HIPAA, the HITECH Act, the HIPAA Regulations or other security or privacy laws or (ii) a finding or stipulation that the BA, its agent or subcontractor has violated any standard or requirement of HIPAA, the HITECH Act, the HIPAA Regulations or other security or privacy laws is made in any administrative or civil proceeding in which the party has been joined.

E. Obligations of Business Associate upon Termination. Upon termination of the Contract for Services for any reason, BA shall, at the option of CE, return, destroy, or transmit to another Business Associate all Protected Information that BA or its agents or subcontractors still maintain in any form, and shall retain no copies of such Protected Information. If return or destruction is not feasible, as determined by CE, BA shall continue to extend the protections of Section 2 of this Agreement to such information, and limit further use of such PHI to those purposes that make the return or destruction of such PHI infeasible. [45 C.F.R. Section 164.504(e)(ii)(2(I))]. BA, its agent or subcontractor are to continue to use appropriate safeguards and comply with Subpart C of 45 C.F.R. Part 164 with respect to electronic protected information to prevent use or disclosure of the protected information, other than as provided for in this Section, for as long as BA, its agent or subcontractor retains the protected information. Business Associate is responsible to ensure the appropriate return, destruction, or transmission of PHI created, received, or maintained by its agents and subcontractors. If Covered Entity elects destruction of the PHI, BA shall certify in writing to Covered Entity that such PHI has been destroyed.

IV. General Provisions

- A. Indemnification. Business Associate and its agents or subcontractors shall indemnify, defend and hold CE and its respective employees, directors, officers, subcontractors, agents or other members of its workforce (each of the foregoing hereinafter referred to as "Indemnified Party") harmless against any and all claims, liability, attorney's fees and costs by the Indemnified Party arising out of or in connection with injuries or damages caused by Business Associate and its agents or subcontractors as a result of BA's, its agent's or subcontractor's actions, conduct, behavior, malfeasance or negligence which result in BA's failure to perform its duties and obligations under this Agreement. Accordingly, on demand, BA and its agent or subcontractor shall reimburse any Indemnified Party for any and all actual and direct losses, liabilities, lost profits, fines, penalties, costs or expenses (including reasonable attorneys' fees) which may for any reason be imposed upon any Indemnified Party by reason of any suit, claim, action, proceeding or demand by any third party which results from the BA's acts or omissions hereunder. BA's obligation to indemnify any Indemnified Party shall survive the expiration or termination of this Agreement.
- **B. Disclaimer.** Covered Entity makes no warranty or representation that compliance by BA and its agents or subcontractors with this Agreement, HIPAA, the HITECH Act, or the HIPAA Regulations will be adequate or satisfactory for BA's own purposes. BA is solely responsible for all decisions made by BA regarding the safeguarding of PHI.
- C. Amendment to Comply with Law. The parties acknowledge that state and federal laws relating to data security and privacy are rapidly evolving and that an amendment to the Contract for Services may be required to provide for procedures to ensure compliance with such developments. The parties specifically agree to take such action as is necessary to implement the standards and requirements of HIPAA, the HITECH Act, the Privacy Rule, the Security Rule and other applicable laws relating to the security or confidentiality of PHI. The parties understand and agree that Covered Entity must receive satisfactory written assurance from BA that BA, its agent or subcontractor will adequately safeguard all Protected Information.

Upon the request of either party, the other party agrees to promptly enter into negotiations concerning the terms of an amendment to Agreement embodying written assurances consistent with the standards and requirements of HIPAA, the HITECH Act, the Privacy Rule, the Security Rule or other applicable laws. Covered Entity may terminate the Contract for Services upon thirty (30) days written notice in the event (i) BA does not promptly enter into negotiations to amend the Contract for Services or any addendum when requested by Covered Entity pursuant to this Section or (ii) BA does not enter not enter into an amendment to the Contract for Services or any addendum providing assurances regarding the safeguarding of PHI that CE, in its sole discretion, deems sufficient to satisfy the standards and requirements of HIPAA, the Privacy Rule, and other applicable laws.

- **D.** Assistance in Litigation of Administrative Proceedings. BA shall make itself, and any subcontractors, employees or agents assisting BA in the performance of its obligations under the Contract for Services or any addendum, available to CE, at no cost to CE, to testify as witnesses, or otherwise, in the event of litigation or administrative proceedings being commenced against CE, its directors, officers or employees based upon a claimed violation of HIPAA, the HITECH Act, the Privacy Rule, the Security Rule, or other laws relating to security and privacy, except where BA or its subcontractor, employee or agent is named adverse party.
- **E. No Third-Party Beneficiaries.** Nothing express or implied in the Contract for Services or any addendum is intended to confer, nor shall anything herein confer, upon any person other than CE, BA and their respective successors or assigns, any rights, remedies, obligations or liabilities whatsoever.
- **F. Interpretation.** The provisions of this Agreement shall prevail over any provisions in the Contract for Services that may conflict or appear inconsistent with any provision in this Agreement. This Agreement and the Contract for Services shall be interpreted as broadly as necessary to implement and comply with HIPAA, the HITECH Act, the Privacy Rule and the Security Rule. The parties agree that any ambiguity in this Agreement shall be resolved in favor of a meaning that complies and is consistent with HIPAA Rules.
- **G. Survivorship.** The respective rights and responsibilities of BA related to the handling of PHI survive termination of this Agreement.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties hereto have duly executed this Agreement as of the Agreement Effective Date.

ELECTRONIC RECORD AND SIGNATURE DISCLOSURE

From time to time, Pacific Clinics (we, us or Company) may be required by law to provide to you certain written notices or disclosures. Described below are the terms and conditions for providing to you such notices and disclosures electronically through the DocuSign system. Please read the information below carefully and thoroughly, and if you can access this information electronically to your satisfaction and agree to this Electronic Record and Signature Disclosure (ERSD), please confirm your agreement by selecting the check-box next to 'I agree to use electronic records and signatures' before clicking 'CONTINUE' within the DocuSign system.

Getting paper copies

At any time, you may request from us a paper copy of any record provided or made available electronically to you by us. You will have the ability to download and print documents we send to you through the DocuSign system during and immediately after the signing session and, if you elect to create a DocuSign account, you may access the documents for a limited period of time (usually 30 days) after such documents are first sent to you. After such time, if you wish for us to send you paper copies of any such documents from our office to you, you will be charged a \$0.00 per-page fee. You may request delivery of such paper copies from us by following the procedure described below.

Withdrawing your consent

If you decide to receive notices and disclosures from us electronically, you may at any time change your mind and tell us that thereafter you want to receive required notices and disclosures only in paper format. How you must inform us of your decision to receive future notices and disclosure in paper format and withdraw your consent to receive notices and disclosures electronically is described below.

Consequences of changing your mind

If you elect to receive required notices and disclosures only in paper format, it will slow the speed at which we can complete certain steps in transactions with you and delivering services to you because we will need first to send the required notices or disclosures to you in paper format, and then wait until we receive back from you your acknowledgment of your receipt of such paper notices or disclosures. Further, you will no longer be able to use the DocuSign system to receive required notices and consents electronically from us or to sign electronically documents from us.

All notices and disclosures will be sent to you electronically

Unless you tell us otherwise in accordance with the procedures described herein, we will provide electronically to you through the DocuSign system all required notices, disclosures, authorizations, acknowledgements, and other documents that are required to be provided or made available to you during the course of our relationship with you. To reduce the chance of you inadvertently not receiving any notice or disclosure, we prefer to provide all of the required notices and disclosures to you by the same method and to the same address that you have given us. Thus, you can receive all the disclosures and notices electronically or in paper format through the paper mail delivery system. If you do not agree with this process, please let us know as described below. Please also see the paragraph immediately above that describes the consequences of your electing not to receive delivery of the notices and disclosures electronically from us.

How to contact Pacific Clinics:

You may contact us to let us know of your changes as to how we may contact you electronically, to request paper copies of certain information from us, and to withdraw your prior consent to receive notices and disclosures electronically as follows:

To contact us by email send messages to: gnguyen@pacificclinics.org

To advise Pacific Clinics of your new email address

To let us know of a change in your email address where we should send notices and disclosures electronically to you, you must send an email message to us at gnguyen@pacificclinics.org and in the body of such request you must state: your previous email address, your new email address. We do not require any other information from you to change your email address.

If you created a DocuSign account, you may update it with your new email address through your account preferences.

To request paper copies from Pacific Clinics

To request delivery from us of paper copies of the notices and disclosures previously provided by us to you electronically, you must send us an email to gnguyen@pacificclinics.org and in the body of such request you must state your email address, full name, mailing address, and telephone number. We will bill you for any fees at that time, if any.

To withdraw your consent with Pacific Clinics

To inform us that you no longer wish to receive future notices and disclosures in electronic format you may:

i. decline to sign a document from within your signing session, and on the subsequent page, select the check-box indicating you wish to withdraw your consent, or you may;

ii. send us an email to gnguyen@pacificclinics.org and in the body of such request you must state your email, full name, mailing address, and telephone number. We do not need any other information from you to withdraw consent.. The consequences of your withdrawing consent for online documents will be that transactions may take a longer time to process..

Required hardware and software

The minimum system requirements for using the DocuSign system may change over time. The current system requirements are found here: https://support.docusign.com/guides/signer-guide-signing-system-requirements.

Acknowledging your access and consent to receive and sign documents electronically

To confirm to us that you can access this information electronically, which will be similar to other electronic notices and disclosures that we will provide to you, please confirm that you have read this ERSD, and (i) that you are able to print on paper or electronically save this ERSD for your future reference and access; or (ii) that you are able to email this ERSD to an email address where you will be able to print on paper or save it for your future reference and access. Further, if you consent to receiving notices and disclosures exclusively in electronic format as described herein, then select the check-box next to 'I agree to use electronic records and signatures' before clicking 'CONTINUE' within the DocuSign system.

By selecting the check-box next to 'I agree to use electronic records and signatures', you confirm that:

- You can access and read this Electronic Record and Signature Disclosure; and
- You can print on paper this Electronic Record and Signature Disclosure, or save or send this Electronic Record and Disclosure to a location where you can print it, for future reference and access; and
- Until or unless you notify Pacific Clinics as described above, you consent to receive
 exclusively through electronic means all notices, disclosures, authorizations,
 acknowledgements, and other documents that are required to be provided or made
 available to you by Pacific Clinics during the course of your relationship with Pacific
 Clinics.